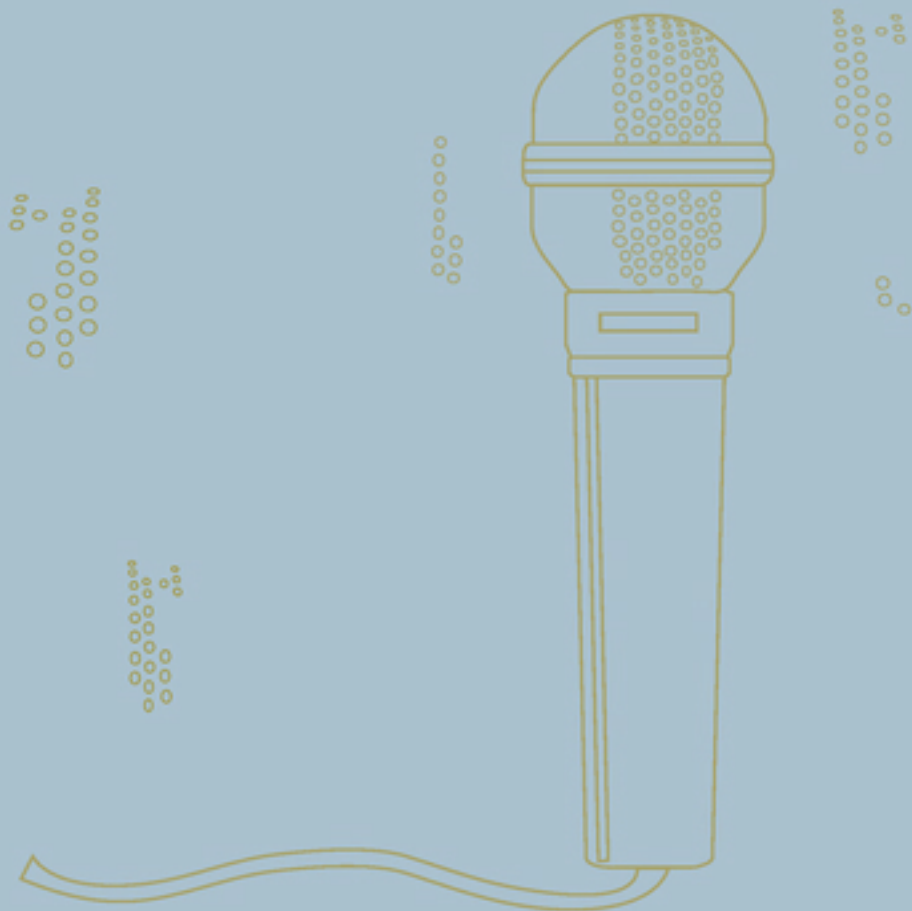


# COMMUNITY RADIO IN THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY



EDITED BY JANEY GORDON

Peter Lang

# Contents

JANEY GORDON

Introduction I

SECTION ONE Activism and Community Radio 5

PETER LEWIS

'It's Only Community Radio':  
The British Campaign for Community Radio 7

BRANDY DOYLE

Low Power Community Radio in the US:  
The Beginnings, the First Ten Years and Future Prospects 33

LISA BROOTEN

When Commercialism and Militarization Prevail:  
Examining Community Radio in the Philippines 55

EVAN LIGHT

From Pirates to Partners:  
The Legalization of Community Radio in Uruguay 77

S. M. SHAMEEM REZA

From Elite Perceptions to Marginal Voices:  
Community Radio in Bangladesh 97

JANEY GORDON

- Community Radio, Mobile Phones and  
the Electromagnetic Spectrum 115

## SECTION TWO The Theoretical Context 131

KERRIE FOXWELL

- The Rise of Community Mass Media:  
Some Implications for Classic Media Theory 133

DONALD R. BROWNE

- What is 'Community' in Community Radio? A Consideration  
of the Meaning, Nature and Importance of a Concept 153

SUSAN FORDE AND MICHAEL MEADOWS

- Facilitating Public Conversations: The Role of the 'Citizen'  
in Community Radio and Alternative Journalism 175

NICK RUBIN

- Music Based Community Radio as Alternative Media 199

MICHAEL HUNTSBERGER

- 'My Show is a Public Service': How Values of Free Expression and  
Professionalism Influence Community Radio Organizations 221

## SECTION THREE Community Radio in Practice 243

MARY TRAYNOR

- Ducking the Party Line:  
Lessons in Community Radio from Laos and China 245

GABRIELLA VELICS

The Changing Situation of Hungarian Community Radio 265

KENNEDY JAVURU

Community Radio in East Africa: *For* or *By* the Community? 283

LAST MOYO

Community Radio and Cultural Citizenship: Reflections on  
Radio Islam and Democratic Citizenship in South Africa 303

CAROLINE MITCHELL

Praxis and Participation in Community Radio Training in Europe 321

EMMA WARD, TOM BUCKHAM AND LAWRIE HALLETT

Practical Community Radio Audience Measurement 347

JANEY GORDON

The Role of University Radio in the Development  
of Community Radio Stations: A History 367

Notes on Contributors 385

Index 389